



Institut suisse de droit comparé
Schweizerisches Institut für Rechtsvergleichung
Istituto svizzero di diritto comparato
Swiss Institute of Comparative Law

EU News: Click & Read

207 – June 2026

European Documentation Centre

Editor: [Henrik Westermark](#) Legal Adviser

This newsletter contains a selection of recent official documents of the European Union. It features information of particular interest to Swiss readers and aims to provide universities, cantonal and federal administrations, legal professionals, as well as corporations with information about the latest legal developments in the European Union. Written in English or French, the newsletter offers links to documents in one of those languages.

We hope you will find this issue both useful and a pleasure to read.

Table of contents

1. EU-Swiss Relations	2
2. External Relations / Foreign Policy	Erreur ! Signet non défini.
3. Agriculture and Fisheries / Maritime Affairs	2
4. Audiovisual and Media and Information Society	3
5. Competition and State Aid.....	4
6. Customs	4
7. Economic and Monetary Affairs, Taxation, Enterprise.....	4
8. Education, Training, Youth, Culture, Research and Innovation	5
9. Employment and Social Affairs	5
10. Energy and Environment.....	6
11. Food Safety, Public Health and Consumers .	6
12. Human Rights.....	7
13. Internal Market and Free Movement	8
14. Intellectual Property	10
15. Justice, Freedom and Security (incl. Judicial Cooperation)	10
16. Transport	13
17. Community Institutions, Principles and the Communities' own resources	13

Highlights

Case C-232/25. Judgment of the Court (Second Chamber) of 18 June 2026. Z.R. and S. v U. and Z.

Reference for a preliminary ruling – Judicial cooperation in civil matters – Regulation (EC) No 44/2001 – Jurisdiction and recognition and enforcement of judgments in civil and commercial matters – Article 5(3) – **Special jurisdiction in matters relating to tort, delict or quasi-delict** – Place where the harmful event occurred or may occur – **Natural and legal persons claiming breach of their personality rights as a result of the broadcast of audiovisual content on television and on the internet** – International jurisdiction of the courts of a Member State other than the Member State where that content was produced – **Place where the damage occurred** – Centre of interests of those persons – Content containing elements making it possible indirectly to identify a person as an individual – Action seeking measures to eliminate and preclude the effects of such a breach and seeking compensation for non-material damage.

[EUR-Lex - 62025CJ0232](#)

Case C-522/24. Judgment of the Court (Fifth Chamber) of 18 June 2026. BG v Ministero della Difesa.

Reference for a preliminary ruling – Social policy – Equal treatment in employment and occupation – Directive 2000/78/EC – Article 1 – Purpose – Article 2(2)(a) and (b) – **Prohibition of discrimination on the ground of belief** – **National legislation requiring military personnel to be vaccinated against SARS-CoV-2** – Difference in treatment based on membership of a particular professional category – **Concept of 'belief'**.

[EUR-Lex - 62024CJ0522](#)

Joined Cases C-188/24 and C-190/24. Judgment of the Court (Grand Chamber) of 16 June 2026. WebGroup Czech Republic, a.s. and Others v Ministre de la Culture and Others.

References for a preliminary ruling – Electronic commerce – Directive 2000/31/EC – Information society services – Article 3 – **Restriction on the free movement of information society services from another Member State** – Derogation – Article 14 – Hosting – Article 15 – No general monitoring obligations – **Electronic service to access pornographic content** – **National legislation prohibiting the provision of such content to minors and requiring the provider to put in place an age verification system** – Articles 1 and 24 of the Charter of Fundamental Rights of the European Union – Electronic driving assistance or geolocation navigation service – National legislation prohibiting the provision of pornographic content to minors – National legislation prohibiting the rebroadcasting of information concerning certain roadside checks.

[EUR-Lex - 62024CJ0188](#)

1. EU-Swiss Relations

Community Legislation

Decision No 1/2026 of the Joint European Union/Switzerland Air Transport Committee set up under the Agreement between the European Community and the Swiss Confederation on Air Transport of 15 June 2026 replacing the Annex to the Agreement between the European Community and the Swiss Confederation on Air Transport [2026/1252]

[EUR-Lex - 22026D1252](#)

Case Law

Case C-850/25 P. Order of the Court of 9 June 2026. Swissgrid AG v European Union Agency for the Cooperation of Energy Regulators.

Appeal – Regulation (EU) 2017/2195 – European Union Agency for the Cooperation of Energy Regulators (ACER) – Determination as to whether appeals should be allowed to proceed – Article 170b of the Rules of Procedure of the Court of Justice – **Request failing to demonstrate that an issue is significant with respect to the unity, consistency or development of EU law – Refusal to allow the appeal to proceed.**

[EUR-Lex - 62025CO0850](#)

2. External Relations / Foreign Policy

Community Legislation

Regulation (EU) 2026/1384 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 17 June 2026 addressing the negative trade-related effects of global overcapacity on the Union steel market and amending Regulation (EU) 2020/2170

[Regulation - EU - 2026/1384](#)

Regulation (EU) 2026/1386 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 17 June 2026 on the screening of foreign investments in the Union and repealing Regulation (EU) 2019/452

[Regulation - EU - 2026/1386](#)

Regulation (EU) 2026/1395 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 17 June 2026 on applying a generalised scheme of tariff preferences and repealing Regulation (EU) No 978/2012

[Regulation - EU - 2026/1395](#)

3. Agriculture and Fisheries / Maritime Affairs

Nothing to report for the period under review.

4. Audiovisual and Media and Information Society

Case Law

Case C-414/24. Judgment of the Court (First Chamber) of 18 June 2026. Datenschutzbehörde and Dr. G S v Bundesministerin für Justiz and D GmbH.

Reference for a preliminary ruling – **Protection of natural persons with regard to the processing of personal data** – Regulation (EU) 2016/679 – Articles 77 and 79 – Remedies – Parallel exercise – **Relationship between the lodging of a complaint with a national supervisory authority and the exercise of a judicial remedy** – Risk of contradictory decisions – Principle of effective judicial protection – Procedural autonomy of the Member States – Principle of effectiveness – Principle of equivalence.

[EUR-Lex - 62024CJ0414](#)

Joined Cases C-188/24 and C-190/24. Judgment of the Court (Grand Chamber) of 16 June 2026. WebGroup Czech Republic, a.s. and Others v Ministre de la Culture and Others.

References for a preliminary ruling – Electronic commerce – Directive 2000/31/EC – Information society services – Article 2(h) – Coordinated field – Article 3 – **Restriction on the free movement of information society services from another Member State** – Derogation – Article 14 – Hosting – Article 15 – No general monitoring obligations – **Electronic service to access pornographic content – National legislation prohibiting the provision of such content to minors and requiring the provider to put in place an age verification system** – Articles 1 and 24 of the Charter of Fundamental Rights of the European Union – Electronic driving assistance or geolocation navigation service – National legislation prohibiting the provision of pornographic content to minors – National legislation prohibiting the rebroadcasting of information concerning certain roadside checks.

[EUR-Lex - 62024CJ0188](#)

Case C-312/24. Judgment of the Court (Fifth Chamber) of 4 June 2026. CL v Prokuratura na Republika Bulgaria. Request for a preliminary ruling from the Sofiyski rayonen sad.

Reference for a preliminary ruling – Protection of natural persons with regard to the processing of personal data in criminal matters – Regulation (EU) 2016/679 – Directive (EU) 2016/680 – Scope – **Processing of data collected in the course of an investigation against a police officer as a person suspected of a criminal offence – Recording of data relating to this investigation in the police officer's personnel file** – Lawfulness of processing – Point (c) of the first subparagraph of Article 6(1) and Article 6(3) of that regulation – Processing necessary for compliance with a legal obligation – Legal basis for the processing – Article 17 of that regulation – Right to erasure.

[EUR-Lex - 62024CJ0312](#)

Case T-1078/23. Judgment of the General Court (Eighth Chamber, Extended Composition) of 3 June 2026. Meta Platforms, Inc. v European Commission.

Digital services – Regulation EU 2022/1925 – **Designation of gatekeepers – Concept of 'core platform service'** – Online social networking service – Number-independent interpersonal communications service – Online intermediation service – Equal treatment – Article 3(2) and (5) of Regulation 2022/1925 – Important gateway for business users to reach end users – Presumptions – Rebuttal of the presumptions – Article 17(1) and (3) of Regulation 2022/1925 – Conditions for opening a market investigation – Rights of the defence – Obligation to state reasons.

[EUR-Lex - 62023TJ1078](#)

5. Competition and State Aid

Case T-1097/23. Judgment of the General Court (Ninth Chamber, Extended Composition) of 3 June 2026. Vivendi SE v European Commission.

Competition – Concentrations – **Request for information** – Article 11(3) of Regulation (EC) No 139/2004 – Choice of legal base – Misuse of powers – Obligation to state reasons – Not arbitrary – Impossibilium nulla obligatio est – Proportionality – **Necessity of the information requested** – Article 10 of the Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms – Freedom of expression – Protection of journalistic sources – Plea of illegality – Article 7 of the Charter of Fundamental Rights – **Right to respect for private and family life.**
[EUR-Lex - 62023TJ1097](#)

6. Customs

Community Legislation

Regulation (EU) 2026/1455 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 25 June 2026 on the **adjustment of customs duties on imports of certain goods originating in the United States of America and opening of tariff quotas for imports of certain goods originating in the United States of America**

[Regulation - EU - 2026/1455](#)

7. Economic and Monetary Affairs, Taxation, Enterprise

Case Law

Case C-376/24. Judgment of the Court (Fourth Chamber) of 18 June 2026. MT v Comité de direction de l'Autorité des Services et des Marchés Financiers (FSMA).

Reference for a preliminary ruling – Directive 2003/6/EC – Article 3 – Regulation (EU) No 596/2014 – Article 10 – Unlawful disclosure of inside information – **Insider dealing and market abuse** – Financial services – Article 21 – Disclosure or dissemination of information in the media – **Disclosure of inside information in the media by a politician** – Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms, signed at Rome on 4 November 1950 – Article 10 – Article 11 of the Charter of Fundamental Rights – **Freedom of expression** – Article 52(1) and (3) of the Charter of Fundamental Rights – Interpretation and limitation on the exercise of that freedom.
[EUR-Lex - 62024CJ0376](#)

Case C-292/25. Judgment of the Court (Seventh Chamber) of 11 June 2026. shopping24 Gesellschaft für multimediale Anwendung v SR, en qualité de mandataire liquidateur de Sportgigant Lindpointner GmbH.

Reference for a preliminary ruling – Judicial cooperation in civil matters – Insolvency proceedings – Regulation (EU) 2015/848 – Article 3(1) – **International jurisdiction** – Article 6(1) – **Action which derives directly from insolvency proceedings and is closely linked with them** – Exclusive jurisdiction of the courts of the Member State within the territory of which insolvency proceedings have been opened.

[EUR-Lex - 62025CJ0292](#)

Case C-65/25. Judgment of the Court (Sixth Chamber) of 11 June 2026. IFIS NPL INVESTING SpA v JM and Others.

Reference for a preliminary ruling – Prevention of the use of the financial system for the purposes of money laundering and terrorist financing – Directive (EU) 2015/849 – **Common requirements for credit servicers and credit purchasers** – Directive (EU) 2021/2167 – Article 10 – Contract for the bulk assignment of non-performing loans – **National legislation which does not provide for that type of contract to be in writing or for the assignee to be subject to prudential supervision.**

[EUR-Lex - 62025CJ0065](#)

Case C-386/24. Judgment of the Court (Fourth Chamber) of 11 June 2026. Centro Petroli Roma Srl v Agenzia delle Dogane e dei Monopoli.

Reference for a preliminary ruling – Rule of law – Judicial independence – Article 267 TFEU – **Obligation on national courts or tribunals of last instance to make a reference for a preliminary ruling** – Individual liability of judges – Taxation – **General arrangements for excise duty** – Directive 2008/118/EC – Article 16(1) – Tax warehouse – Opening and operation – Authorisation – Conditions – Fixing by national legislation – Distinction according to the storage capacity of warehouses – Criterion relating to the existence of ‘actual operational and supply needs of the installation’ for all warehouses – **Additional criterion relating to the delivery of a minimum quantity of products over a reference period or to the dependence on another tax warehouse for small warehouses** – Whether justified – Principle of proportionality.

[EUR-Lex - 62024CJ0386](#)

Case C-837/24. Judgment of the Court (First Chamber) of 4 June 2026. NOVA IBEROMOLDES - SGPS, S.A. v Autoridade Tributária e Aduaneira. Request for a preliminary ruling from the Tribunal Arbitral Tributário (Centro de Arbitragem Administrativa - CAAD).

Reference for a preliminary ruling – Taxation – **Indirect taxes on the raising of capital** – Directive 2008/7/EC – Article 5(1)(a) and (e) – Contributions of capital – **Restructuring operations** – Article 6(1)(a) to (c) – Duties on the transfer of securities – Transfer duties – Formation of a capital company – **Paying-up of the share capital by means of shares held by the contributing company in companies owning immovable property** – Tax in respect of the transfers of immovable property for consideration.

[EUR-Lex - 62024CJ0837](#)

8. Education, Training, Youth, Culture, Research and Innovation

Nothing to report for the period under review.

9. Employment and Social Affairs

Case Law

Case C-522/24. Judgment of the Court (Fifth Chamber) of 18 June 2026. BG v Ministero della Difesa.

Reference for a preliminary ruling – Social policy – Equal treatment in employment and occupation – Directive 2000/78/EC – Article 1 – Purpose – Article 2(2)(a) and (b) – **Prohibition of discrimination on the ground of belief** – **National legislation requiring military personnel to be vaccinated against SARS-CoV-2** – Difference in treatment based on membership of a particular professional category – **Concept of ‘belief’**.

[EUR-Lex - 62024CJ0522](#)

Case C-216/25. Judgment of the Court (Tenth Chamber) of 11 June 2026. ZN v GSP Offshore SRL.

Reference for a preliminary ruling – Social policy – Transfers of undertakings – Safeguarding of employees’ rights – Directive 2001/23/EC – Article 3(1) – **Transfer to the transferee of the obligations arising from a contract of employment existing on the date of the transfer of the undertaking** – **Option for Member States to provide for the joint and several liability of the transferor and the transferee** – Article 8 – Application of national provisions more favourable to employees – Transfer of the obligation to pay salary entitlements not paid by the transferor – Possibility of applying a national provision making the transfer of an obligation subject to the creditor’s consent.

[EUR-Lex - 62025CJ0216](#)

10. Energy and Environment

Case Law

Case C-601/24. Judgment of the Court (Ninth Chamber) of 11 June 2026. Prokurator Prokuratury Rejonowej w Jarosławiu v V.B.

Reference for a preliminary ruling – Protection of species of wild fauna and flora by regulating trade therein – **Japanese seahorse** – Regulation (EC) No 338/97 – Article 2(t) – Concept of ‘specimen’ – Article 4(2) – Import permit – Article 2(j) and Article 7(3) – Personal or household effects – Article 16 – Criminal sanctions – **Introduction into the European Union of specimens without an import permit** – Regulation (EC) No 865/2006 – Article 57 – Introduction of personal or household effects into the European Union.

[EUR-Lex - 62024CJ0601](#)

11. Food Safety, Public Health and Consumers

Community Legislation

Regulation (EU) 2026/1388 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 17 June 2026 on plants obtained by certain new genomic techniques and their products, and amending Regulation (EU) 2017/625

[Regulation - EU - 2026/1388](#)

Case Law

Case C-346/25. Judgment of the Court (Eighth Chamber) of 18 June 2026. FIBO MARKETS Limited v J.P.

Reference for a preliminary ruling – Area of freedom, security and justice – Judicial cooperation in civil matters – Conflicts of laws – **Regulation (EC) No 593/2008 (Rome I)** – Applicable law – **Consumer contracts** – Exceptions – Financial contracts for differences (CFDs) – Rights and obligations which constitute a financial instrument – Process of setting prices for CFDs – **Difference between the exchange rate deviation accepted in the consumer’s order and the exchange rate deviation in the transaction executed.**

[EUR-Lex - 62025CJ0346](#)

Case C-903/24. Judgment of the Court (Ninth Chamber) of 11 June 2026. DJ et PJ v Santander Bank Polska S.A.

Reference for a preliminary ruling – Consumer protection – Directive 93/13/EEC – Unfair terms in consumer contracts – Article 6(1) and Article 7(1) – **Loan agreement denominated in a foreign currency and containing unfair terms** – Effects of the finding that a contractual term is unfair – Void agreement – Actions for restitution – **Consumer’s right to default interest at the statutory rate on amounts to be repaid by the seller or supplier** – National case-law requiring the payment of default interest at the statutory rate from the date on which the demand for payment was served indicating the specific amount of the claim – Dissuasive effect of the prohibition on unfair terms – Principle of effectiveness.

[EUR-Lex - 62024CJ0903](#)

12. Human Rights

Case Law

Case C-376/24. Judgment of the Court (Fourth Chamber) of 18 June 2026. MT v Comité de direction de l’Autorité des Services et des Marchés Financiers (FSMA).

Reference for a preliminary ruling – Directive 2003/6/EC – Article 3 – Regulation (EU) No 596/2014 – Article 10 – Unlawful disclosure of inside information – **Insider dealing and market abuse** – Financial services – Article 21 – Disclosure or dissemination of information in the media – **Disclosure of inside information in the media by a politician** – Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms, signed at Rome on 4 November 1950 – Article 10 – Article 11 of the Charter of Fundamental Rights – **Freedom of expression** – Article 52(1) and (3) of the Charter of Fundamental Rights – Interpretation and limitation on the exercise of that freedom.

[EUR-Lex - 62024CJ0376](#)

Joined Cases C-188/24 and C-190/24. Judgment of the Court (Grand Chamber) of 16 June 2026. WebGroup Czech Republic, a.s. and Others v Ministre de la Culture and Others.

References for a preliminary ruling – Electronic commerce – Directive 2000/31/EC – Information society services – Article 2(h) – Coordinated field – Article 3 – **Restriction on the free movement of information society services from another Member State** – Derogation – Article 14 – Hosting – Article 15 – No general monitoring obligations – **Electronic service to access pornographic content – National legislation prohibiting the provision of such content to minors and requiring the provider to put in place an age verification system** – Articles 1 and 24 of the Charter of Fundamental Rights of the European Union – Electronic driving assistance or geolocation navigation service – National legislation prohibiting the provision of pornographic content to minors – National legislation prohibiting the rebroadcasting of information concerning certain roadside checks.

[EUR-Lex - 62024CJ0188](#)

Case C-342/25. Judgment of the Court (First Chamber) of 11 June 2026.

Reference for a preliminary ruling – Area of freedom, security and justice – **Judicial cooperation in criminal matters – Fight against corruption involving officials of Member States of the European Union** – Passive corruption – Exclusion of evidence obtained in a flawed manner – Exculpatory evidence – Second subparagraph of Article 19(1) TEU – First and second paragraphs of Article 47 of the Charter of Fundamental Rights of the European Union – Effective judicial protection – **Right to an effective remedy** – Directive 2012/13/EU – **Right to information in criminal proceedings** – Article 7(2) and (3) – Right of access to the materials of the case – Article 51(1) of the Charter of Fundamental Rights – National legislation not implementing Union law – Lack of jurisdiction – Article 267 TFEU – Need for interpretation of EU law to enable the referring court to give judgment – None – Inadmissibility.

[EUR-Lex - 62025CJ0342](#)

Case C-147/24. Judgment of the Court (Grand Chamber) of 4 June 2026. V v Staatssecretaris van Justitie en Veiligheid.

Reference for a preliminary ruling – Article 20 TFEU – **Citizenship of the Union** – Directive 2008/115/EC – Return of illegally staying third-country nationals – Article 5(a) and (b) – Obligation to take account of the best interests of the child and of family life – Article 6(2) – **Decision of the competent authority of the host Member State refusing to grant a derived right of residence on its territory to the third-country national, who is the parent of a minor child who is a Union citizen, and ordering that third-country national to go immediately to another Member State** – Interference with the exercise by a Union citizen of his or her right of free movement and residence within the territory of the Member States – Child having never resided in a Member State other than that of which he or she is a national – Derived right of residence of the parent, who is a third-country national, in the Member State of which the child is a national and in which that child resides – Right of residence of that parent in another Member State – Article 7 of the Charter of Fundamental Rights of the European Union – **Right to respect for private and family life** – Article 24(2) and (3) of the Charter of Fundamental Rights – **Best interests of the child.**

[EUR-Lex - 62024CJ0147](#)

Joined Cases C-722/23 and C-91/24. Judgment of the Court (Grand Chamber) of 4 June 2026. AR and Procureur général de Mons v HL.

Reference for a preliminary ruling – Judicial cooperation in criminal matters – **European arrest warrant** – Framework Decision 2002/584/JHA – Article 1(3) – Grounds for refusal of execution – **Risk of the requested person suffering inhuman or degrading treatment prohibited by Article 4 of the Charter of Fundamental Rights of the European Union** – Article 4(6) – Ground for optional non-execution – Undertaking of the Member State to enforce the sentence in accordance with its domestic law – Framework Decision 2008/909/JHA – Mutual recognition of judgments in criminal matters – Article 4(5) – Request by the executing Member State to the issuing Member State to forward to it the judgment imposing a custodial sentence with a view to enforcing that sentence on its territory.

[EUR-Lex - 62023CJ0722](#)

Case T-1097/23. Judgment of the General Court (Ninth Chamber, Extended Composition) of 3 June 2026. Vivendi SE v European Commission.

Competition – Concentrations – **Request for information** – Article 11(3) of Regulation (EC) No 139/2004 – Choice of legal base – Misuse of powers – Obligation to state reasons – Not arbitrary – Impossibilium nulla obligatio est – Proportionality – **Necessity of the information requested** – Article 10 of the Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms – Freedom of expression – Protection of journalistic sources – Plea of illegality – Article 7 of the Charter of Fundamental Rights – **Right to respect for private and family life.**

[EUR-Lex - 62023TJ1097](#)

13. Internal Market and Free Movement

Case Law

Case C-343/25. Judgment of the Court (Eighth Chamber) of 25 June 2026. Caisse primaire d'assurance maladie (CPAM) de la Gironde v LX.

Reference for a preliminary ruling – Recognition of professional qualifications – Directive 2005/36/EC – Scope – point (a) of Article 3(1) – **National legislation laying down the conditions for access to the non-standard-fee sector by self-employed doctors** – Doctor who has obtained a qualification within a hospital located in another Member State – **Requirement of two years' experience as an 'assistant des hôpitaux' pursuing his or her activity within that hospital under an employment contract** – Article 49 TFEU – Freedom of establishment.

[EUR-Lex - 62025CJ0343](#)

Case C-277/25. Judgment of the Court (Ninth Chamber) of 25 June 2026. Helpfind Funding SARL and Others v Towarzystwo Ubezpieczeń i Reasekuracji ALLIANZ Polska S.A. and Others.

Reference for a preliminary ruling – **Insurance against civil liability in respect of the use of motor vehicles** – Directive 2009/103/EC – Article 1(2) and Articles 3, 18 and 28 – Concept of 'injured party' – **Assignment to a professional of claims arising from insurance against civil liability in respect of motor vehicles by persons who have suffered material damage as a result of road traffic accidents** – Legal standing of the assignee to enforce the payment of the assigned claim from the insurance undertakings concerned.

[EUR-Lex - 62025CJ0277](#)

Case C-658/24. Judgment of the Court (Third Chamber) of 18 June 2026. Penny Market Kft. v Komárom-Esztergom Vármegyei Kormányhivatal.

Reference for a preliminary ruling – Freedom of establishment – **Freedom to provide services** – Common organisation of the markets in agricultural products – Services in the internal market – **National legislation imposing an obligation, for a specified period, on retailers of foodstuffs with a turnover in excess of a certain amount, to reduce the prices of certain foodstuffs and to have minimum quantities of those foodstuffs in stock** – Measure taken as a result of a situation of emergency – Fines.

[EUR-Lex - 62024CJ0658](#)

Case C-81/24. Judgment of the Court (Fourth Chamber) of 11 June 2026. LH v OTP banka d.d., anciennement NOVA KREDITNA BANKA MARIBOR.

Reference for a preliminary ruling – Approximation of laws – Financial services – Access to a payment account with basic features – Directive 2014/92/EU – Article 16(4) – **Prevention of the use of the financial system for the purposes of money laundering and terrorist financing** – Directive (EU) 2015/849 – **Consumer included on the list of the United States Office of Foreign Assets Control** – Refusal to open such a payment account.

[EUR-Lex - 62024CJ0081](#)

Case C-65/25. Judgment of the Court (Sixth Chamber) of 11 June 2026. IFIS NPL INVESTING SpA v JM and Others.

Reference for a preliminary ruling – Prevention of the use of the financial system for the purposes of money laundering and terrorist financing – Directive (EU) 2015/849 – **Common requirements for credit servicers and credit purchasers** – Directive (EU) 2021/2167 – Article 10 – Contract for the bulk assignment of non-performing loans – **National legislation which does not provide for that type of contract to be in writing or for the assignee to be subject to prudential supervision.**

[EUR-Lex - 62025CJ0065](#)

Case C-147/24. Judgment of the Court (Grand Chamber) of 4 June 2026. V v Staatssecretaris van Justitie en Veiligheid.

Reference for a preliminary ruling – Article 20 TFEU – **Citizenship of the Union** – Directive 2008/115/EC – Return of illegally staying third-country nationals – Article 5(a) and (b) – Obligation to take account of the best interests of the child and of family life – Article 6(2) – **Decision of the competent authority of the host Member State refusing to grant a derived right of residence on its territory to the third-country national, who is the parent of a minor child who is a Union citizen, and ordering that third-country national to go immediately to another Member State** – Interference with the exercise by a Union citizen of his or her right of free movement and residence within the territory of the Member States – Child having never resided in a Member State other than that of which he or she is a national – Derived right of residence of the parent, who is a third-country national, in the Member State of which the child is a national and in which that child resides – Right of residence of that parent in another Member State – Article 7 of the Charter of Fundamental Rights of the European Union – **Right to respect for private and family life** – Article 24(2) and (3) of the Charter of Fundamental Rights – Best interests of the child.

[EUR-Lex - 62024CJ0147](#)

Case C-560/24. Judgment of the Court (Second Chamber) of 4 June 2026. R.S. v Minister for Justice. Request for a preliminary ruling from the Court of Appeal.

Reference for a preliminary ruling – Citizenship of the Union – Right to move and reside freely in the territory of the Member States – Directive 2004/38/EC – Article 3(1) – Beneficiaries – Family members of a Union citizen – **Derived right of residence of a third-country national – Subsequent naturalisation of that national** – Article 35 – Fraud or abuse of rights – Marriage of convenience – Temporal scope – **Power of investigation of the competent national authorities into the existence of a marriage of convenience.**

[EUR-Lex - 62024CJ0560](#)

Case C-820/24. Judgment of the Court (Fifth Chamber) of 4 June 2026. Strominator Elektro GmbH v Bundesimmobilienengesellschaft mbH. Request for a preliminary ruling from the Bundesverwaltungsgericht.

Reference for a preliminary ruling – **Award of public works, public supply and public service contracts** – Principles of equal treatment and transparency – Directive 2014/24/EU – Article 72 – **Modification of contracts during their term** – Concept of ‘contracts during their term’ – Receipt of the works carried out – Submission of the final invoice – No payment made by the contracting authority.

[EUR-Lex - 62024CJ0820](#)

Case C-10/24. Judgment of the Court (First Chamber) of 4 June 2026. Dürr Dental SE v Cattani Deutschland Helmes GmbH & Co. KG. Request for a preliminary ruling from the Bundesgerichtshof.

Reference for a preliminary ruling – Medical devices – Regulation (EU) 2017/745 – **CE marking of a medical device falling under risk class IIa** – Oil-free dry air compressors for the production of compressed air for dental treatment – **Making available on the market** – Obligations of distributors – Verification of the classification as a ‘medical device’ where the manufacturer has affixed a CE marking to the device in question as ‘machinery’.

[EUR-Lex - 62024CJ0010](#)

14. Intellectual Property

Nothing to report for the period under review.

15. Justice, Freedom and Security (incl. Judicial Cooperation)

Directive (EU) 2026/1472 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 17 June 2026 amending Directive 2012/29/EU establishing minimum standards on the rights, support and protection of victims of crime, and replacing Council Framework Decision 2001/220/JHA

[Directive - 2026/1472](#)

Case Law

Case C-14/25. Judgment of the Court (Eighth Chamber) of 25 June 2026. Thüringer Aufbaubank v LN.

Reference for a preliminary ruling – Judicial cooperation in civil matters – Regulation (EC) No 805/2004 – **European Enforcement Order for uncontested claims** – Article 25 – Authentic instruments – Certification as a European Enforcement Order – Enforcement proceedings – Article 21(2) – **Review as to its substance prohibited in the Member State of enforcement of the certification** – Notarial instrument formally drawn up before the entry into force of that regulation – Temporal scope of that regulation disregarded by the competent authorities of the Member State of origin.

[EUR-Lex - 62025CJ0014](#)

Case C-232/25. Judgment of the Court (Second Chamber) of 18 June 2026. Z.R. and Š. v U. and Z.

Reference for a preliminary ruling – Judicial cooperation in civil matters – Regulation (EC) No 44/2001 – Jurisdiction and recognition and enforcement of judgments in civil and commercial matters – Article 5(3) – **Special jurisdiction in matters relating to tort, delict or quasi-delict** – Place where the harmful event occurred or may occur – **Natural and legal persons claiming breach of their personality rights as a result of the broadcast of audiovisual content on television and on the internet** – International jurisdiction of the courts of a Member State other than the Member State where that content was produced – **Place where the damage occurred** – Centre of interests of those persons – Content containing elements making it possible indirectly to identify a person as an individual – Action seeking measures to eliminate and preclude the effects of such a breach and seeking compensation for non-material damage.

[EUR-Lex - 62025CJ0232](#)

Case C-346/25. Judgment of the Court (Eighth Chamber) of 18 June 2026. FIBO MARKETS Limited v J.P.

Reference for a preliminary ruling – Area of freedom, security and justice – Judicial cooperation in civil matters – Conflicts of laws – **Regulation (EC) No 593/2008 (Rome I)** – Applicable law – **Consumer contracts** – Exceptions – Financial contracts for differences (CFDs) – Rights and obligations which constitute a financial instrument – Process of setting prices for CFDs – **Difference between the exchange rate deviation accepted in the consumer’s order and the exchange rate deviation in the transaction executed.**

[EUR-Lex - 62025CJ0346](#)

Case C-342/25. Judgment of the Court (First Chamber) of 11 June 2026.

Reference for a preliminary ruling – Area of freedom, security and justice – **Judicial cooperation in criminal matters – Fight against corruption involving officials of Member States of the European Union** – Passive corruption – Exclusion of evidence obtained in a flawed manner – Exculpatory evidence – Second subparagraph of Article 19(1) TEU – First and second paragraphs of Article 47 of the Charter of Fundamental Rights of the European Union – Effective judicial protection – **Right to an effective remedy** – Directive 2012/13/EU – **Right to information in criminal proceedings** – Article 7(2) and (3) – Right of access to the materials of the case – Article 51(1) of the Charter of Fundamental Rights – National legislation not implementing Union law – Lack of jurisdiction – Article 267 TFEU – Need for interpretation of EU law to enable the referring court to give judgment – None – Inadmissibility.

[EUR-Lex - 62025CJ0342](#)

Case C-292/25. Judgment of the Court (Seventh Chamber) of 11 June 2026. shopping24 Gesellschaft für multimediale Anwendung v SR, en qualité de mandataire liquidateur de Sportgigant Lindpointner GmbH.

Reference for a preliminary ruling – Judicial cooperation in civil matters – Insolvency proceedings – Regulation (EU) 2015/848 – Article 3(1) – **International jurisdiction** – Article 6(1) – **Action which derives directly from insolvency proceedings and is closely linked with them** – Exclusive jurisdiction of the courts of the Member State within the territory of which insolvency proceedings have been opened.

[EUR-Lex - 62025CJ0292](#)

Opinion of Advocate General Medina delivered on 11 June 2026. Joined Cases C-706/25 and C-707/25 [Comeri and Sidilli] (i) Questura di Roma v SG (C-706/25) and JA (C-707/25) Request for a preliminary ruling from the Corte d'Appello di Roma (Court of Appeal, Rome, Italy)

Reference for a preliminary ruling – Area of freedom, security and justice – Asylum and immigration – Migration policy – **Transfer of a third-country national to a facility situated in the territory of a third country for the purpose of enforcing a return decision** – Application for international protection – Detention of the applicant in the territory of a third country – Division of competences between the European Union and the Member States – External relations – Article 3(2) TFEU – Agreement concluded by a Member State with a third country for the purpose of managing migration flows – Territorial lease – Affecting common rules or altering their scope – Directive 2013/32/EU – Directive 2013/33/EU – Common procedures for granting and withdrawing international protection – Territorial scope – Detention – Grounds for detention – Geographical places of detention – **Effective judicial protection** – Representation by a lawyer – **Rights of communication and access** – Obligation for immediate release – Health care

[EUR-Lex - 62025CC0706](#)

Joined Cases C-722/23 and C-91/24. Judgment of the Court (Grand Chamber) of 4 June 2026. AR and Procureur général de Mons v HL.

Reference for a preliminary ruling – Judicial cooperation in criminal matters – **European arrest warrant** – Framework Decision 2002/584/JHA – Article 1(3) – Grounds for refusal of execution – **Risk of the requested person suffering inhuman or degrading treatment prohibited by Article 4 of the Charter of Fundamental Rights of the European Union** – Article 4(6) – Ground for optional non-execution – Undertaking of the Member State to enforce the sentence in accordance with its domestic law – Framework Decision 2008/909/JHA – Mutual recognition of judgments in criminal matters – Article 4(5) – Request by the executing Member State to the issuing Member State to forward to it the judgment imposing a custodial sentence with a view to enforcing that sentence on its territory.

[EUR-Lex - 62023CJ0722](#)

Case C-198/25. Judgment of the Court (Second Chamber) of 4 June 2026. S v Minister van Asiel en Migratie. Request for a preliminary ruling from the Rechtbank den Haag zittingsplaats Zwolle.

Reference for a preliminary ruling – Area of freedom, security and justice – Asylum policy – **Common procedures for granting and withdrawing international protection** – Directive 2013/32/EU – Article 46 – Right to an effective remedy – **Full and ex nunc examination** – Extent of the powers of the first-instance court or tribunal – Examination of the facts by the first-instance court or tribunal – Examination of the international protection needs by the first-instance court or tribunal.

[EUR-Lex - 62025CJ0198](#)

Case C-791/24. Judgment of the Court (First Chamber) of 4 June 2026. TERVE Production, spol. s r.o. v Intesa Sanpaolo Holding International S.A. Request for a preliminary ruling from the Najvyšší súd Slovenskej republiky.

Reference for a preliminary ruling – Judicial cooperation in civil and commercial matters – Jurisdiction and the recognition and enforcement of judgments in civil and commercial matters – Regulation (EU) No 1215/2012 – Article 7(1) and (2) – **Special jurisdiction** – Matters relating to a contract – **Non-acceptance by the majority shareholder of a company of the draft purchase agreement for the shares held by the minority shareholder of that company** – Action by that minority shareholder seeking to replace, with a court ruling, the missing acceptance by that majority shareholder – Article 24(2) – Exclusive jurisdiction – **Preliminary action by that minority shareholder seeking to challenge the validity of the resolution of a general meeting of that company which approved the transfer of the remaining shares in that company to that majority shareholder.**

[EUR-Lex - 62024CJ0791](#)

Case C-621/24. Judgment of the Court (Fifth Chamber) of 4 June 2026. Landkreis Schweinfurt v FB. Request for a preliminary ruling from the Bundessozialgericht.

Reference for a preliminary ruling – Area of freedom, security and justice – Border controls, asylum and immigration – Asylum policy – Directive 2013/33/EU – **Standards for the reception of applicants for international protection** – Article 2(g) – Material reception conditions – Article 17(2) – Requirement as to a guaranteed adequate standard of living – Applicant for international protection subject to a transfer decision – **Provision of the material reception conditions excluding benefits in kind covering clothing, everyday items and consumables, and without payment of the financial allowance intended to cover basic personal needs** – Article 20(1)(c) – Reduction or withdrawal of material reception conditions due to the lodging of a subsequent application – Directive 2013/32/EU – Article 2(q) – Concept of ‘subsequent application’ – Applicability – Regulation (EU) No 604/2013 – Procedure for determining the responsible Member State.

[EUR-Lex - 62024CJ0621](#)

Case C-326/25. Judgment of the Court (Sixth Chamber) of 4 June 2026. CY v VPD Nachalnik na 03 Rayonno upravlenie na Stolichna direktsia na vatreshnite raboti. Request for a preliminary ruling from the Varhoven administrativen sad.

Reference for a preliminary ruling – Area of freedom, security and justice – Police cooperation – Schengen Information System – Decision 2007/533/JHA – Regulation (EU) 2018/1862 – Alert on a motor vehicle for the purposes of seizure or use as evidence in criminal proceedings – **Order to surrender a vehicle for which an alert has been issued in the Schengen Information System** – National legislation precluding the person who was in possession of the object for which an alert has been issued from participating in the administrative and judicial procedure for the surrender of the object to the issuing Member State.

[EUR-Lex - 62025CJ0326](#)

16. Transport

Case Law

Case C-629/24. Judgment of the Court (Fifth Chamber) of 4 June 2026. MH and Costa Crociere SpA v Costa Crociere SpA and Others. Request for a preliminary ruling from the Cour de cassation.

Reference for a preliminary ruling – Transport – Regulation (EC) No 392/2009 – **Liability of carriers of passengers by sea in the event of accidents** – Article 2 – Scope – Article 3 – Liability and insurance – Article 7 – Information to passengers – **Athens Convention relating to the Carriage of Passengers and their Luggage by Sea** – Article 3 – Liability of the carrier for the death of or personal injury to a passenger – Articles 6 and 7 – Limits of liability – Directive 90/314/EEC – Package travel, package holidays and package tours – Article 5 – **Liability of the organiser of package travel for the proper performance of the package** – Cruise – Personal injury sustained by a traveller on board the ship – Limits of compensation under international conventions.

[EUR-Lex - 62024CJ0629](#)

Case C-277/25. Judgment of the Court (Ninth Chamber) of 25 June 2026. Helpfind Funding SARL and Others v Towarzystwo Ubezpieczeń i Reasekuracji ALLIANZ Polska S.A. and Others.

Reference for a preliminary ruling – **Insurance against civil liability in respect of the use of motor vehicles** – Directive 2009/103/EC – Article 1(2) and Articles 3, 18 and 28 – Concept of ‘injured party’ – **Assignment to a professional of claims arising from insurance against civil liability in respect of motor vehicles by persons who have suffered material damage as a result of road traffic accidents** – Legal standing of the assignee to enforce the payment of the assigned claim from the insurance undertakings concerned.

[EUR-Lex - 62025CJ0277](#)

17. Community Institutions, Principles and the Communities’ own Resources

Case Law

Case C-850/25 P. Order of the Court of 9 June 2026. Swissgrid AG v European Union Agency for the Cooperation of Energy Regulators.

Appeal – Regulation (EU) 2017/2195 – European Union Agency for the Cooperation of Energy Regulators (ACER) – Determination as to whether appeals should be allowed to proceed – Article 170b of the Rules of Procedure of the Court of Justice – **Request failing to demonstrate that an issue is significant with respect to the unity, consistency or development of EU law – Refusal to allow the appeal to proceed.**

[EUR-Lex - 62025CO0850](#)

Case C-386/24. Judgment of the Court (Fourth Chamber) of 11 June 2026. Centro Petroli Roma Srl v Agenzia delle Dogane e dei Monopoli.

Reference for a preliminary ruling – Rule of law – Judicial independence – Article 267 TFEU – **Obligation on national courts or tribunals of last instance to make a reference for a preliminary ruling** – Individual liability of judges – Taxation – **General arrangements for excise duty** – Directive 2008/118/EC – Article 16(1) – Tax warehouse – Opening and operation – Authorisation – Conditions – Fixing by national legislation – Distinction according to the storage capacity of warehouses – Criterion relating to the existence of ‘actual operational and supply needs of the installation’ for all warehouses – **Additional criterion relating to the delivery of a minimum quantity of products over a reference period or to the dependence on another tax warehouse for small warehouses** – Whether justified – Principle of proportionality.

[EUR-Lex - 62024CJ0386](#)